

# Gender Breakdown in Irish Theatre 2006 - 2015 All Plays vs New Plays

A comparative analysis of #WakingTheFeminists' Gender Counts: An Analysis of Gender in Irish Theatre 2006-2015 and the Findings Report of the Irish Playography: Gender Breakdown, New Play Repertoire 2006-2015,

compiled by Irish Theatre Institute, June 2017

### Theatre Companies in focus (after #WakingTheFeminists' Gender Counts):

- ABBEY THEATRE
- BARNSTORM THEATRE COMPANY
- DRUID
- GATE THEATRE
- PAN PAN
- ROUGH MAGIC THEATRE COMPANY
- THE ARK

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### **Executive Summary**

This report compares #WakingTheFeminists' *Gender Counts: An Analysis of Gender in Irish Theatre 2006-2015*<sup>1</sup> with the Irish Theatre Institute's *Findings Report of the Irish Playography: Gender Breakdown, New Play Repertoire 2006-2015*, by examining the gender analysis of both reports for key artistic positions on plays produced by the 7 sample production companies selected by #WakingTheFeminists for *Gender Counts.* It highlights the similarities in the proportion of female creatives working in key artistic positions for the total plays produced by each company when compared with the new plays produced. It also draws attention to the places where differences occur between the proportion of female creatives employed to work on the total plays produced when compared with the new plays produced by each company in the period. The highlighted findings for each artistic position are as follows:

### Playwrights

When considering the total plays produced, the percentage of female playwrights engaged is significantly lower than the percentage of female playwrights of new plays, with 21% of all plays written by female playwrights compared to 34% of new plays. The largest differences occur at the Gate Theatre, where 6% of the total plays produced were written by female playwrights, compared to 22% of the new plays produced; at Rough Magic Theatre Company, where 22% of the total plays produced were written by female playwrights, compared with 55% of the new plays produced; and at Pan Pan, where 20% of the total plays produced were written by female playwrights, compared with 50% of their new plays produced.<sup>3</sup>

#### Directors

In general, there is a marginally smaller proportion (37%) of the total plays directed by female directors than the new plays (41%). The exception occurs with The Ark, where the percentage of total plays directed by female directors (51%) increases to 85% when only new plays are considered. Druid shows the largest decrease, with 81% of their total plays directed by female directors, compared with 60% of their new plays.

### Designers

The percentage of female designers for total plays and for new plays produced by the 7 sample companies are comparable, with both sets of data reflecting the gendered nature of Costume Design (female) and Sound Design (male).

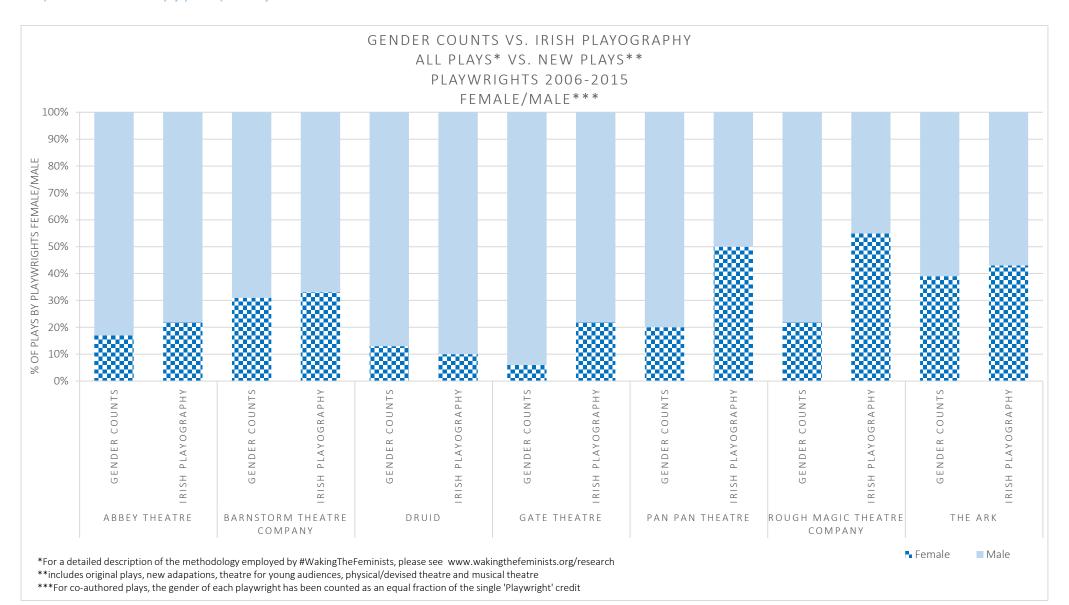
#### Casts

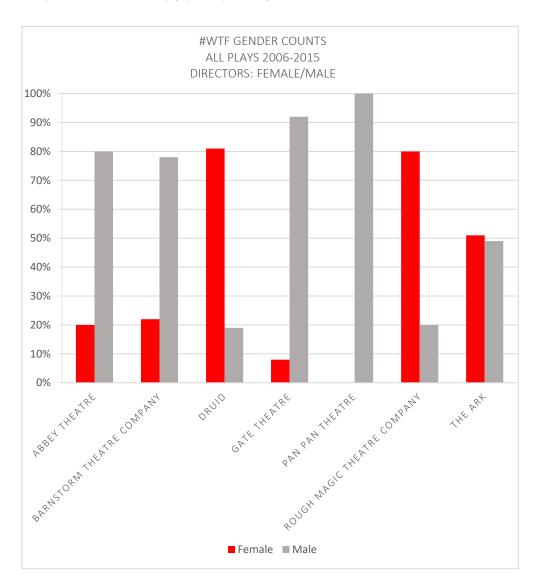
The percentage of female casts of the total plays for the period is similar to the percentage of female casts for new plays, averaging at 41% and 46% respectively. However, at Rough Magic Theatre Company, the percentage of female casts rises from 42% of their total plays produced to 60% when only their new plays are considered.

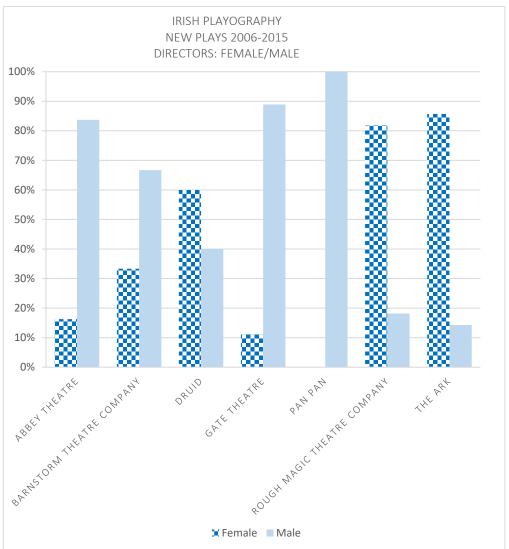
<sup>1</sup> Researched by Dr. Brenda Donohue, Dr. Ciara O'Dowd, Dr. Tanya Dean, Ciara Murphy, Kathleen Cawley and Kate Harris, Gender Counts can be downloaded from wakingthefeminists.org

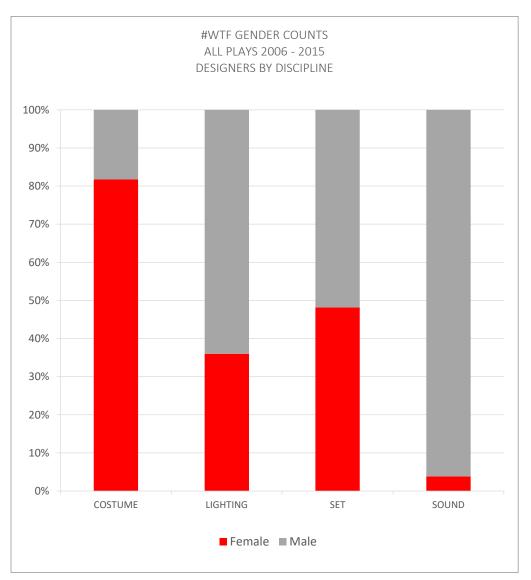
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Edited by Siobhán Bourke and Jane Daly and researched by Claire Keogh, the Findings Report of the Irish Playography is available to download from www.irishplayography.com

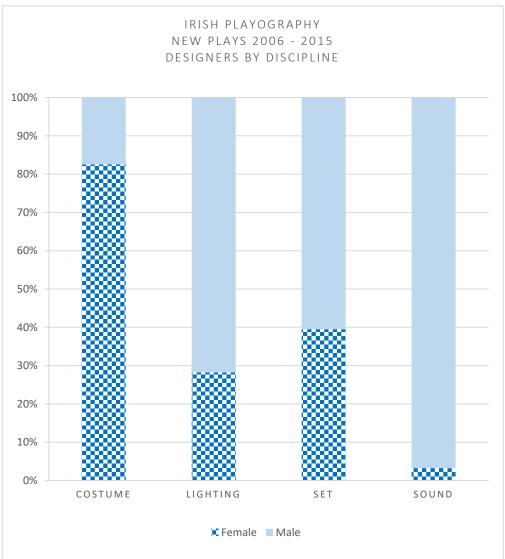
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See note on devised work in Research Parameters on pg 9.

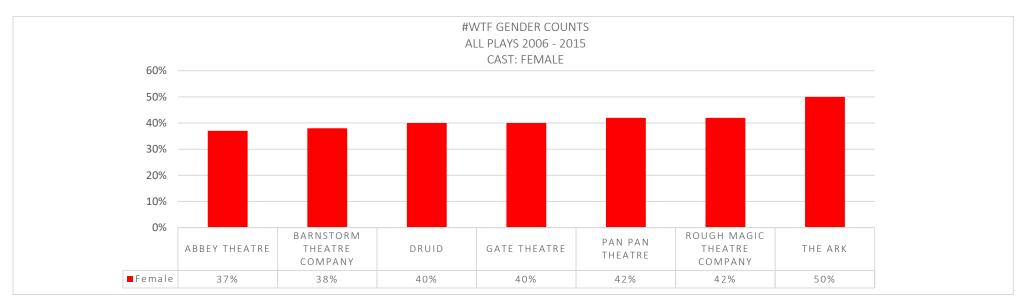


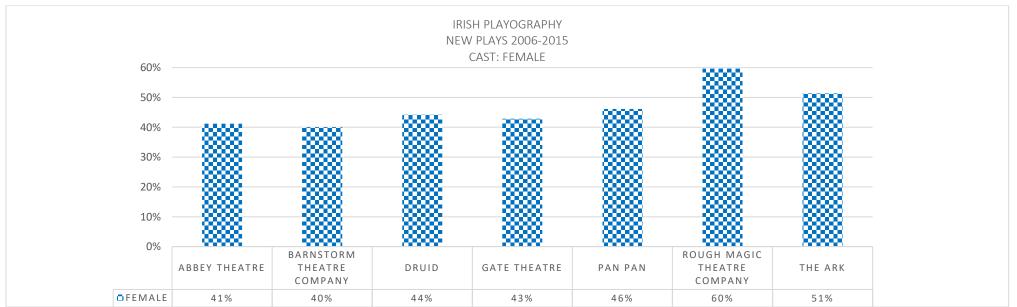












### Summary

| FEMALE          | GENDER COUNTS<br>(all plays) | IRISH PLAYOGRAPHY<br>(new plays) |
|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Playwrights     | 21%                          | 34%                              |
| Directors       | 37%                          | 41%                              |
| Set Design      | 48%                          | 40%                              |
| Lighting Design | 36%                          | 28%                              |
| Sound Design    | 4%                           | 3%                               |
| Costume Design  | 82%                          | 83%                              |
| Cast            | 41%                          | 46%                              |

### Findings Report Research Parameters

The research in this Findings Report compares the gender breakdown of key artistic positions for all plays produced by the 7 production companies analysed in #WakingTheFeminists' *Gender Counts: An Analysis of Gender in Irish Theatre 2006-2015* with the new plays produced by those companies. The statistics quoted for 'All Plays' are taken from #WakingTheFeminists' *Gender Counts* report. The statistics quoted for 'New Plays' have been extracted from the *Findings Report of the Irish Playography: Gender Breakdown, New Play Repertoire 2006-2015*. The research parameters listed below refer to the figures mentioned for 'New Plays' only; details on the methodology employed for 'All Plays' are provided in *Gender Counts,* which can be downloaded from <a href="https://www.wakingthefeminists.org/research">www.wakingthefeminists.org/research</a>.

Irish Playography catalogues the repertoire of professionally produced new Irish plays written in English from 1904 to the present. (Playography na Gaeilge catalogues the repertoire of new plays written and produced in the Irish language since 1901; for further information see gaeilge.irishplayography.com).

### Playwrights

The statistics presented on Playwrights include writers of the 90 original plays, new adaptations, theatre for young audiences, physical/devised theatre and musical theatre premiered by the 7 sample companies between 2006 and 2015. For adaptations, we have considered the gender of the playwright only and not that of the original author. For co-authored plays, the gender of each playwright has been counted as an equal fraction of the single 'Playwright' credit.

<u>Note on devised work:</u> For population consistency throughout the report, we have excluded the 2 plays produced in this period that were devised by the company and have no author credited. As both plays were produced by Pan Pan, due care should be taken when interpreting these statistics, particularly in relation to the gender of playwrights.

#### Casts

The statistics on Casts include casts of the premiere productions of original plays, new adaptations, theatre for young audiences, physical/devised theatre and musical theatre premiered by the sample companies between 2006 and 2015.

### Directors

The statistics on Directors include directors of the premiere productions of original plays, new adaptations, theatre for young audiences, physical/devised theatre and musical theatre premiered by the sample companies between 2006 and 2015. For co-directed plays, the gender of each director has been counted as an equal fraction of the single 'Director' credit.

#### Designers

The statistics on Designers analyse designers of premiere productions of original plays, new adaptations, theatre for young audiences, physical/devised theatre and musical theatre premiered by the sample companies between 2006 and 2015. For this research four major design categories are considered: Set, Costume, Lighting and Sound. The gender referenced under each design category refers to the gender of the lead designer only, and does not include the gender of assistants, makers, builders or technicians. In cases where the lead designer's role was shared, the gender of each designer has been counted as an equal fraction of the single 'Designer' credit. In the event of a person designing under two categories for the same production (e.g. Set & Lighting or Set & Costume), they have been counted independently.

Full production details for each play are available on www.irishplayography.com.

Irish Theatre Institute has taken great care in collating the information for Irish Playography and for this findings report; however errors or omissions may occur. We invite readers to contact us with additional information in this regard at admin@irishtheatreinstitute.ie.

Appendix: Irish Playography New Plays 2006 – 2015

| Year | Title                              | Playwright                       | Producer   | Venue                         |
|------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 2006 | A Picture of Me                    | Louis Lovett                     | The Ark in association with Solstice Arts Centre                 | The Ark                       |
| 2006 | Empress of India                   | Stuart Carolan                   | Druid in association with Galway International Arts Festival     | Town Hall Theatre             |
| 2006 | Homeland                           | Paul Mercier                     | Abbey Theatre  | Abbey Theatre                 |
| 2006 | Little Rudolf                      | Ken Bourke                       | Barnstorm Theatre Company  | The Barn                      |
| 2006 | Oedipus Loves You                  | Gavin Quinn, Simon Doyle         | Pan Pan  | Smock Alley Theatre           |
| 2006 | The Bacchae of Baghdad             | Conall Morrison                  | Abbey Theatre  | Abbey Theatre                 |
| 2006 | The Biggest Adventure in the World | Shaun Prendergast                | Barnstorm Theatre Company  | Watergate Theatre             |
| 2006 | The Bonefire                       | Rosemary Jenkinson               | Rough Magic Theatre Company                                      | Project Arts Centre           |
| 2006 | The Grown-Ups                      | Nicholas Kelly                   | Abbey Theatre  | Peacock                       |
| 2006 | The Walworth Farce                 | Enda Walsh                       | Druid  | Town Hall Theatre             |
| 2007 | Grounded                           | Róise Goan                       | The Ark in association with Dublin Fringe Festival               | The Ark                       |
| 2007 | Is This About Sex?                 | Christian O'Reilly (1)           | Rough Magic Theatre Company in association with Pavilion Theatre | Traverse Theatre<br>Edinburgh |
| 2007 | Kicking a Dead Horse               | Sam Shepard                      | Abbey Theatre  | Peacock                       |
| 2007 | Leaves                             | Lucy Caldwell                    | Druid and The Royal Court Theatre                                | The Mick Lally Theatre        |
| 2007 | Terminus                           | Mark O'Rowe                      | Abbey Theatre  | Peacock                       |
| 2007 | The Idiots                         | Stephanie Kate Burgarth          | Pan Pan  | Project Arts Centre           |
| 2007 | The Playboy of the Western World   | Bisi Adigun & Roddy Doyle        | Abbey Theatre  | Abbey Theatre                 |
| 2008 | Beware of the Storybook Wolves     | Tom Swift                        | The Ark  | The Ark                       |
| 2008 | Delirium                           | Enda Walsh                       | Abbey Theatre  | Abbey Theatre                 |
| 2008 | Gentrification                     | Enda Walsh                       | Druid  | The Mick Lally Theatre        |
| 2008 | Hedda Gabler                       | Brian Friel                      | Gate Theatre   | Gate Theatre                  |
| 2008 | Lay Me Down Softly                 | Billy Roche                      | Abbey Theatre  | Peacock                       |
| 2008 | Love 2.0                           | Phillip McMahon & Belinda McKeon | THISISPOPBABY in association with Abbey Theatre                  | Project Arts Centre           |

| Year | Title                                    | Playwright                    | Producer   | Venue                               |
|------|--|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 2008 | Lynndie's Gotta Gun                      | Enda Walsh                    | Druid  | The Mick Lally Theatre              |
| 2008 | The Crumb Trail                          | Gina Moxley                   | Pan Pan and Forum Freies Theater                                 | Forum Freies Theater,<br>Dusseldorf |
| 2008 | The New Electric Ballroom                | Enda Walsh                    | Druid  | The Mick Lally Theatre              |
| 2009 | Ages of the Moon                         | Sam Shepard                   | Abbey Theatre  | Peacock                             |
| 2009 | Marble                                   | Marina Carr                   | Abbey Theatre  | Abbey Theatre                       |
| 2009 | Only an Apple                            | Tom MacIntyre                 | Abbey Theatre  | Peacock                             |
| 2009 | Solemn Mass for a Full Moon in<br>Summer | Bryan Delaney                 | Rough Magic Theatre Company                                      | Project Arts Centre                 |
| 2009 | Tales of Ballycumber                     | Sebastian Barry               | Abbey Theatre  | Abbey Theatre                       |
| 2009 | The Birds                                | Conor McPherson               | Gate Theatre   | Gate Theatre                        |
| 2009 | The Giant Blue Hand                      | Marina Carr                   | The Ark  | The Ark                             |
| 2009 | The Last Days Of a Reluctant Tyrant      | Tom Murphy (1)                | Abbey Theatre  | Abbey Theatre                       |
| 2010 | B For Baby                               | Carmel Winters                | Abbey Theatre  | Peacock                             |
| 2010 | Bookworms                                | Bernard Farrell               | Abbey Theatre  | Abbey Theatre                       |
| 2010 | Christ Deliver Us!                       | Thomas Kilroy                 | Abbey Theatre  | Abbey Theatre                       |
| 2010 | John Gabriel Borkman                     | Frank McGuinness              | Abbey Theatre  | Abbey Theatre                       |
| 2010 | Penelope                                 | Enda Walsh                    | Druid  | The Mick Lally Theatre              |
| 2010 | Phaedra                                  | Hilary Fannin, Ellen Cranitch | Rough Magic Theatre Company                                      | Project Arts Centre                 |
| 2010 | Sodome, My Love                          | Olwen Fouéré                  | Rough Magic Theatre Company in association with TheEmergencyRoom | Project Arts Centre                 |
| 2010 | The Girl Who Forgot to Sing Badly        | Finegan Kruckemeyer           | The Ark in association with Theatre Lovett                       | The Ark                             |
| 2010 | Watt                                     | Barry McGovern                | Gate Theatre   | Gate Theatre                        |
| 2011 | 16 Possible Glimpses                     | Marina Carr                   | Abbey Theatre  | Peacock                             |
| 2011 | A Murder of Crows                        | Mike Kenny                    | Barnstorm Theatre Company  | Watergate Theatre                   |
| 2011 | Little Women                             | Anne-Marie Casey              | Gate Theatre   | Gate Theatre                        |
| 2011 | No Romance                               | Nancy Harris                  | Abbey Theatre  | Peacock                             |
| 2011 | Peer Gynt                                | Arthur Riordan                | Rough Magic Theatre Company                                      | O'Reilly Theatre                    |

| Year | Title                                    | Playwright                         | Producer                        | Venue                  |
|------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2011 | Perve                                    | Stacey Gregg                       | Abbey Theatre                   | Peacock                |
| 2011 | The East Pier                            | Paul Mercier                       | Abbey Theatre                   | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2011 | The Government Inspector                 | Roddy Doyle                        | Abbey Theatre                   | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2011 | The Passing                              | Paul Mercier                       | Abbey Theatre                   | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2011 | The Speckled People                      | Hugo Hamilton                      | Gate Theatre                    | Gate Theatre           |
| 2012 | Alice in Funderland                      | Raymond Scannell & Phillip McMahon | THISISPOPBABY and Abbey Theatre | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2012 | Jezebel                                  | Mark Cantan                        | Rough Magic Theatre Company     | Project Arts Centre    |
| 2012 | My Cousin Rachel                         | Joseph O'Connor (1)                | Gate Theatre                    | Gate Theatre           |
| 2012 | Quietly                                  | Owen McCafferty                    | Abbey Theatre                   | Peacock                |
| 2012 | Shibari                                  | Gary Duggan                        | Abbey Theatre                   | Peacock                |
| 2012 | The Dead                                 | Frank McGuinness                   | Abbey Theatre                   | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2012 | The House Keeper                         | Morna Regan                        | Rough Magic Theatre Company     | Project Arts Centre    |
| 2012 | The Last Summer                          | Declan Hughes                      | Gate Theatre                    | Gate Theatre           |
| 2012 | The Picture of Dorian Gray               | Neil Bartlett                      | Abbey Theatre                   | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2013 | Drum Belly                               | Richard Dormer                     | Abbey Theatre                   | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2013 | Love in a Glass Jar                      | Nancy Harris                       | Abbey Theatre                   | Peacock                |
| 2013 | Maeve's House                            | Eamon Morrissey                    | Abbey Theatre                   | Peacock                |
| 2013 | Ribbons                                  | Elaine Murphy                      | Abbey Theatre                   | Peacock                |
| 2013 | Shush                                    | Elaine Murphy                      | Abbey Theatre                   | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2013 | The Bockety World of Henry and<br>Bucket | Sarah Argent                       | Barnstorm Theatre Company       | The Barn               |
| 2013 | The Hanging Gardens                      | Frank McGuinness                   | Abbey Theatre                   | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2014 | Be Infants in Evil                       | Brian Martin                       | Druid                           | The Mick Lally Theatre |
| 2014 | Brigit                                   | Tom Murphy (1)                     | Druid                           | Town Hall Theatre      |
| 2014 | Conservatory                             | Michael West                       | Abbey Theatre                   | Peacock                |
| 2014 | How to Keep an Alien                     | Sonya Kelly                        | Rough Magic Theatre Company     | Project Arts Centre    |
| 2014 | Our Few and Evil Days                    | Mark O'Rowe                        | Abbey Theatre                   | Abbey Theatre          |

| Year | Title                       | Playwright                  | Producer   | Venue                  |
|------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------|
| 2014 | The Ice Child               | Mike Kenny                  | Barnstorm Theatre Company                        | Watergate Theatre      |
| 2014 | The Mariner                 | Hugo Hamilton               | Gate Theatre                                     | Gate Theatre           |
| 2014 | The Waste Ground Party      | Shaun Dunne                 | Abbey Theatre                                    | Peacock                |
| 2014 | Wuthering Heights           | Anne-Marie Casey            | Gate Theatre                                     | Gate Theatre           |
| 2015 | BEES!                       | Mark Doherty                | WillFredd in association with The Ark            | The Ark                |
| 2015 | Death of a Comedian         | Owen McCafferty             | Abbey Theatre and Lyric Theatre and Soho Theatre | Lyric Theatre          |
| 2015 | DruidShakespeare            | Mark O'Rowe                 | Druid and Lincoln Center Festival NYC            | The Mick Lally Theatre |
| 2015 | Famished Castle             | Hilary Fannin               | Rough Magic Theatre Company                      | Theatre Royal          |
| 2015 | Far Away From Me            | Amy Conroy                  | The Ark  | The Ark                |
| 2015 | Hedda Gabler                | Mark O'Rowe                 | Abbey Theatre                                    | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2015 | Me Too!                     | Sarah Argent                | Barnstorm Theatre Company                        | The Barn               |
| 2015 | Monsters, Dinosaurs, Ghosts | Jimmy McAleavey             | Abbey Theatre                                    | Peacock                |
| 2015 | Newcastlewest               | Dick Walsh                  | Pan Pan  | Smock Alley Theatre    |
| 2015 | Oedipus                     | Wayne Jordan                | Abbey Theatre                                    | Abbey Theatre          |
| 2015 | Shibboleth                  | Stacey Gregg                | Abbey Theatre                                    | Peacock                |
| 2015 | The Train                   | Arthur Riordan, Bill Whelan | Rough Magic Theatre Company                      | Lime Tree Theatre      |

**PLAYOGRAPHY***Ireland* comprises two comprehensive online searchable databases: Irish Playography (all new professionally produced Irish plays written in English since the formation of the Abbey, Ireland's National Theatre, in 1904) and Playography na Gaeilge (all new plays written and produced in the Irish language since 1901).

### Irish Playography Research Parameters

Irish Playography contains a comprehensive listing for each new play written in English produced in Ireland by professional theatre companies, venues, festivals, commercial producers and once-off-producers from 1904 to the present. It includes adaptations, translations and new versions. The database also includes those plays produced by fringe (unsubsidised) companies and by semi-professional organisations, where the work is deemed to be of particular significance to the repertoire. The work of significant Irish playwrights whose work has been premiered abroad is also included.

For various reasons it was not deemed possible to include the work of amateur companies, community theatre, pageants, readings, semi-staged productions, pantomimes, plays commissioned but not produced, plays published but not produced, revues, cabaret, récitations, sketches, performance art, stand-up comedy and puppet shows.



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